Registered number: 11198519

# **EQUITIX CAPITAL EUROBOND 5A LIMITED**

# ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020





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# CONTENTS

	Page
Company information	2
Directors' report	3 - 4
Directors' responsibilities statement	5
Strategic report	6 - 7
Independent auditor's report to the members of Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited	8 - 11
Statement of total comprehensive income	12
Statement of financial position	13 - 14
Statement of changes in equity	15
Statement of cash flows	16
Notes to the financial statements	17 - 38

#### **COMPANY INFORMATION**

**Directors** G A Jackson

H B Crossley S L Jones J C Smith

Registered number 11198519

Registered office 3rd Floor

South Building

200 Aldersgate Street

London EC1A 4HD

Independent auditor KPMG LLP

Chartered Accountants 15 Canada Square

London

E14 5GL

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

The Directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

#### **RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS**

Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited (the "Company") performance reflects the position under the various intercompany and inter-group agreements that have been put in place during the year, and the ongoing performance and value of the investment portfolio. Please refer to the Strategic Report for further detail.

#### **DIRECTORS**

The Directors who served during the year except as noted, as shown on page 2.

#### **GOING CONCERN**

The Company's forecasts and projections taking account of reasonably possible changes in trading performance, and the net current liability position of the Company, show that the Company should be able to operate within the level of its current resources. The Company's going concern is dependent upon performance of the entities within the group. The Company has obtained a letter of support from its ultimate parent. After making enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and its parents have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and for a minimum of 12 months from the date of signing of this report, despite any economic uncertainties. In forming this conclusion, the following has been taken into consideration:

- all committed investments of the Company and its subsidiaries holding companies are covered by commitments from the Partners of Equitix Fund V LP;
- the Company has limited other outgoings and funding can be drawn down from the Fund's Partners if required to meet these obligations; and
- the Fund financial model, which consolidates the returns from the Company's investment portfolio.

The Directors of the Company have considered the impact of the COVID-19 global pandemic which has arisen in 2020 when preparing these financial statements. Refer to Note 2 Accounting Policies.

#### **FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

Details of future developments can be found in the Strategic Report on page 6 and form part of this report by cross-reference.

#### FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company's management of financial risks including interest rate, credit and liquidity risk during the year are detailed in note 15.

#### **AUDITOR**

Each of the persons who is a Director at the time this Directors' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware, and
- the Director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

### **AUDITOR** (continued)

Pursuant to Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and KPMG LLP will therefore continue in office.

This report was approved by the board and signed on its behalf.

J C Smith Director

Date: 01/07/2021

# STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE STRATEGIC REPORT, THE DIRECTORS' REPORT AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

The Directors are responsible for preparing the strategic report, the directors' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law they have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 and applicable law.

Under Company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable, relevant and reliable;
- state whether they have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006;
- assess the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and
- use the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that its financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

#### STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### **PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES**

The principal activity of Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited (the "Company") is to act as a holding company for the Equitix Fund V LP investments in core Public Private Partnerships ("PPP") and other core infrastructure.

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

#### Project Apple

On 6th January 2020, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £21.9m, with an interest rate of 11% with a group entity, Equitix Fund V Finco Limited. On 6th January 2020, the company entered into a loan agreement of £21.9m, with an interest rate of 11% with its subsidiary Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd for the purpose of acquiring an interest in the equity of Emerald Holdco Ltd. A further £1.2m was borrowed from Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd and loaned to Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd on the same terms for the purpose of settling deferred consideration in respect of this investment.

The project consists of an operating anaerobic digestion facility, a combined heat and power (CHP) plant and a gas-to-grid plant. The complex is located in Newton Aycliffe, in the north east of England.

#### Project Winter

On 15th April 2020 the company entered into loan agreements of £18.8m, of which £5.3m was interest free and the remaining amount bearing interest at 8% with its subsidiary Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd for the purpose of acquiring an interest in the equity of Crail Meters Ltd.

The project comprises a portfolio of industrial and commercial gas and electricity meters which are installed across the UK.

#### **Project Spring**

On 6th November 2020, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £22.2m, with an interest rate of 11% with a group entity, Equitix Fund V Finco Limited. On 1st December 2020, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £1.1m, with an interest rate of 11% with a group entity, Equitix Fund V Finco Limited. The purpose of these loans was to acquire an interest in MapleCo and further funding to support smart meter rollouts.

MapleCo is an owner of domestic gas and electricity smart meters, located wholly within the UK.

#### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**

The key performance indicators for the Company are primarily client and financially focused, including those listed below:

- tracking the performance and delivery of the services in conjunction with the KPIs set at the individual project company:
- the progress of the individual project companies:
- the comparison of actual cash flows to those that have been forecast;
- the value of investments held in the group portfolio in association with the expected future cash flows; and
- that all operational projects are performing within the restrictions of all project documentation.

The latest financial models show the values of the current portfolio are performing in line with expectations and the project documentation with no material or significant unavailability deductions being suffered in the year.

The results for the year are shown on page 12 in the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income. This shows a loss before tax of £19,871k (2019: £10,785k loss) and a net finance expense amounting to £15,765k (2019: £11,773k). The loss for the year includes an decrease in the fair value of the investments of £8,322k (2019: £436k increase). The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (2019: £nil).

# STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### **FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

The Directors of the Company are not aware of any circumstances by which the principal activity of the Company would alter or cease.

#### PRINCIPLE RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Company has entered into inter-company loan agreements with a related group entity and with its subsidiaries. A principal risk is the Company not receiving interest payments in order to make interest payments to the lender company. Therefore, the Company's main concerns are attributable to the sound operation of the underlying infrastructure assets, ensuring that the modelled cash flows, made up of, but not limited to, subordinated debt principal repayments, subordinated debt interest payments, dividends and other fees are indeed received. The Company will monitor actual and projected cash flows to ensure that the returns are as expected. In addition, the Company will also look to optimise returns from the underlying infrastructure assets through achieving efficiencies at project level and by maximising synergies at portfolio level.

This report was approved by the board and signed on its behalf.

J C Smith Director

Date: 01/07/2021

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited ("the company") for the year ended 31 December 2020 which comprise the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including the accounting policies in note 2.

In our opinion the:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2020 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities are described below. We have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities under, and are independent of the Company in accordance with, UK ethical requirements including the FRC Ethical Standard. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

#### Going concern

The Directors have prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis as they do not intend to liquidate the Company or to cease its operations, and as they have concluded that the Company's financial position means that this is realistic. They have also concluded that there are no material uncertainties that could have cast significant doubt over its ability to continue as a going concern for at least a year from the date of approval of the financial statements ("the going concern period").

In our evaluation of the directors' conclusions, we considered the inherent risks to the Company's business model and analysed how those risks might affect the company's financial resources or ability to continue operations over the going concern period.

Our conclusions based on this work:

- we consider that the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate;
- we have not identified, and concur with the Directors' assessment that there is not, a material uncertainty
  related to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Company's
  ability to continue as a going concern for the going concern period.

However, as we cannot predict all future events or conditions and as subsequent events may result in outcomes that are inconsistent with judgements that were reasonable at the time they were made, the above conclusions are not a guarantee that the company will continue in operation.

#### Fraud and breaches of laws and regulations - ability to detect

#### Identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to fraud

To identify risks of material misstatement due to fraud ("fraud risks") we assessed events or conditions that could indicate an incentive or pressure to commit fraud or provide an opportunity to commit fraud. Our risk assessment procedures included:

- Enquiring of management as to the Company's policies and procedures to prevent and detect fraud as well as inquiring whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
- Reading minutes of the meetings of the Directors; and
- Using analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships.

We communicated identified fraud risks throughout the audit team and remained alert to any indications of fraud throughout the audit.

As required by auditing standards, we perform procedures to address the risk of management override of controls, in particular the risk that management may be in a position to make inappropriate accounting entries and the risk of bias in accounting estimates and judgements such as provision for impairment. On this audit we do not believe there is a fraud risk related to revenue recognition because the calculation of the revenue is non-judgmental and straightforward, with limited opportunity for manipulation. We did not identify any additional fraud risks.

We also performed procedures including identifying journal entries to test based on risk criteria and comparing the identified entries to supporting documentation. These included all post year end closing journals.

# Identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to non-compliance with laws and regulations

We identified areas of laws and regulations that could reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the financial statements from our general commercial and sector experience through discussion with management (as required by auditing standards) and discussed with management the policies and procedures regarding compliance with laws and regulations.

We communicated identified laws and regulations throughout our team and remained alert to any indications of non-compliance throughout the audit. The potential effect of these laws and regulations on the financial statements varies considerably.

Firstly, the Company is subject to laws and regulations that directly affect the financial statements including financial reporting legislation (including related company legislation) and taxation legislation and we assessed the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement items.

Secondly, the Company is subject to many other laws and regulations where the consequences of non-compliance could have a material effect on amounts or disclosures in the financial statements, for instance through the imposition of fines or litigation. We identified the following areas as those most likely to have such an effect: anti-bribery, money laundering and GDPR compliance recognising the financial nature of the Company's activities. Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. Therefore, if a breach of operational regulations is not disclosed to us or evident from relevant correspondence, an audit will not detect that breach.

#### Fraud and breaches of laws and regulations – ability to detect (continued)

#### Context of the ability of the audit to detect fraud or breaches of law or regulation

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it.

In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of fraud, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. Our audit procedures are designed to detect material misstatement. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance or fraud and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

#### Strategic report and directors' report

The Directors are responsible for the strategic report and the directors' report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover those reports and we do not express an audit opinion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the strategic report and the directors' report and, in doing so, consider whether, based on our financial statements audit work, the information therein is materially misstated or inconsistent with the financial statements or our audit knowledge. Based solely on that work:

- we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the directors' report;
- in our opinion the information given in those reports for the financial year is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion those reports have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006, we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

#### Directors' responsibilities

As explained more fully in their statement set out on page 5, the Directors are responsible for: the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view; such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditor's Responsibilities**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue our opinion in an auditor's report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities is provided on the FRC's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

#### The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

**Matthew Williams (Senior Statutory Auditor)** 

for and on behalf of KPMG LLP (Statutory Auditor)

**Chartered Accountants** 

15 Canada Square London E14 5GL

Date: 01/07/2021

### STATEMENT OF TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

	Note	2020 £000	2019 £000
Investment income	7	30,062	18,834
Fair value (loss)/gain on investments	10	(8,322)	436
Profit from operations	5	21,740	19,270
Finance costs	8	(41,611)	(30,055)
Loss before tax	-	(19,871)	
Tax expense	9	-	-
Loss for the year	-	(19,871)	(10,785)
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-	(19,871)	(10,785)
	=		

All of the above related to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

# EQUITIX CAPITAL EUROBOND 5A LIMITED REGISTERED NUMBER: 11198519

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020

		•	
	Note	2020 £000	2019 £000
Assets		•	
Non-current assets			
Investments	10	396,548	341,325
	•	396,548	341,325
Current assets	•		
Interest receivable	11	22,725	8,144
Cash and cash equivalents		733	2,613
	•	23,458	10,757
Total assets		420,006	352,082
Liabilities	•		
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings	12	388,826	281,878
	•	388,826	281,878
Current liabilities		,	,
Interest payable	13	36,386	10,503
Loans and borrowings	<b>12</b>	24,967	70,003
	•	61,353	80,506
Total liabilities	•	450,179	362,384
Net liabilities	•	(30,173)	(10,302)
	:	<del></del>	,

**REGISTERED NUMBER: 11198519** 

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED) AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020

Equity	Note	2020 £000	2019 £000
Share capital	14	-	-
Retained earnings		(30,173)	(10,302)
Shareholders deficit		(30,173)	(10,302)

The financial statements of Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited, registered number 11198519, were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue and were signed on its behalf by:

J C Smith

Director

Date: 01/07/2021

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

	Retained earnings £000	Total equity £000
At 1 January 2019	483	483
Loss for the year	(10,785)	(10,785)
Total comprehensive income for the year	(10,785)	(10,785)
At 31 December 2019	(10,302)	(10,302)
At 31 December 2019	(10,302)	(10,302)
Loss for the year	(19,871)	(19,871)
Total comprehensive income for the year	(19,871)	(19,871)
At 31 December 2020	(30,173)	(30,173)

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Cash flows from operating activities	2000	2000
Loss for the year	(19,871)	(10,785)
Adjustments for	(10,011)	(10,100)
Change in receivable	(14,582)	(7,207)
Finance cost	41,611	30,055
Fair value loss/(gain) on investments	8,322	(436)
Net movement in working capital	(679)	-
Cash generated from operations	14,801	11,627
Cash flows from investing activities		
Principal received	581	1,154
Loans to subsidiary undertakings	(18,539)	-
Net cash (used in)/from investing activities	(17,958)	1,154
Cash flows from financing activities		
Principal repayments	(8,624)	-
Loans from subsidiary undertakings	627	-
Borrowings	19,000	-
Interest paid	(9,726)	(10,168)
Net cash from/(used in) financing activities	1,277	(10,168)
Net cash (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,880)	2,613
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of year	2,613	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	733	2,613

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited is a private company limited by shares incorporated, domiciled and registered in England and Wales in the UK under the Companies Act 2006. The address of the registered office is given on page 2. The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Strategic Report on page 6. These financial statements are presented in pounds sterling, being the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates. Monetary amounts are rounded to the nearest £'000.

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared and approved by the directors in accordance with applicable law and international accounting standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ("adopted IFRSs"). A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the current are set out below.

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis except for investments measured at fair value. The Company qualifies as an Investment Entity (Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12, and IAS 27) on the basis of the following criteria:

- (i) the Company obtains funds from multiple ultimate investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services;
- (ii) the Company commits to its investors that its business purpose is to invest funds solely for returns from capital appreciation, investment income, or both; and
- (iii) the Company measures and evaluates the performance of substantially all of its investment on a fair value basis.

As such it is required to account for its investments at fair value through profit and loss and hence has not prepared consolidated financial statements.

Joint ventures are those entities over which the Company has significant influence and joint control as defined in IAS 28 'Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures'. By virtue of the Company meeting the definition of a fund management company and the wholly-owned subsidiary of an investment fund and the exemption provided by IAS 28, investments in such entities are designated upon initial recognition to be accounted for at fair value through profit and loss.

### 2.2 Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the Directors consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

The Directors have prepared cash flow forecasts for a period of 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Those forecasts are dependent on the parent entity not seeking repayment of the amounts currently due to the Group (group headed by Equitix Fund V LP), which at 31 December 2020 amounted to £431,092k (2019: £362,834k), and providing additional financial support during that year.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 2.2 Going concern (continued)

Equitix Fund V LP has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed by the Company, and that it does not intend to seek repayment of the amounts due at the Statement of Financial Position date, for the year covered by the forecasts. As with any Company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the Directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

The Directors of the Company has also considered the impact of the COVID-19 global pandemic, which has resulted in unprecedented risks and significant levels of volatility and reduced asset prices in global equity and bond markets. The main risk resulting from COVID-19 for the Company is in respect of the impact on the valuation of investments held at fair value through profit and loss. The Directors of the Company have considered the impact on the Company of potentially lower valuations and does not consider there to be any significant impact on the going concern basis of preparation of financial statements.

As the Company has a diverse mix of investments (in various sectors) and as certain investments are backed by a government counterparty, the Directors have considered that no severe but plausible downside event would prevent the Company being able to meet its liabilities as they fall due.

Further, the Company is at net current liabilities position. The parent has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed and does not intend to seek repayment of any amounts payable for the next twelve months from the balance sheet date. As with any company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

In conjunction with this assessment, the Directors believes that the Company has sufficient resources to address severe but plausible financial impacts and therefore the Company considers there is no significant impact on the going concern basis of preparation of these financial statements. Consequently, the Directors are confident that the Company will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

#### 2.3 Revenue

Interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest rate method, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount.

Income from participating interests

Income from participating interests is recognised when the shareholders' rights to receive payment have been established.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 2.4 Borrowings

Borrowings are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

#### 2.5 Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income.

#### 2.6 Taxation

The tax expense represents the sum of tax currently payable and deferred tax.

#### Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the period. Taxable loss differs from the net loss as reported in the Statement of Comprehensive Income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Statement of Financial Position date.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax base used in the computation of taxable loss. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount a of deferred tax asset is reviewed at each Statement of Financial Position date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

#### 2.7 Receivables

Trade receivables and other receivables that are non derivative financial assets and that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as 'amortised cost'. These financial instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

#### 2.8 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprises cash balances, deposits held at call with banks and other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the cash flow statement.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, the Directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

#### **Estimates**

Eurobond Loan Notes - Interest rate

The Company has listed Eurobonds on The International Stock Exchange with a fixed interest rate of 11% which were issued by Equitix Fund V Finco Limited, a related group Company.

The Directors consider that those debt terms are still comparable to the applicable terms for similar listed debt instruments in the current market so, therefore, the Directors believe that the book value of the loan note value in these financial statements approximates fair value at the Statement of Financial Position date.

Investments at fair value through profit or loss

The Company holds share capital of, and owns debt due from, several subsidiaries, which in turn own a portfolio of invested companies and their associated intermediate holding companies. The fair value of investments is determined by valuing the underlying portfolio invested companies and intermediate holding companies.

The transaction price of any transactions within 3 months of the measurement date are used as an estimate of fair value as the directors judge this to be a reasonable indicator.

Otherwise, the fair value of the investment in aggregate is calculated by discounting total future cash flows from the investments. Where the interest rate of the debt element of the investment is considered not to reflect market rates at the date of valuation, then in order to separately disclose the fair value of the debt a market debt rate is determined and applied to the separate debt cash flows.

The principal drivers of the valuations are therefore:

- i) expected future net cashflows; and
- ii) the discount rate to be applied.

Future cash flows involve a degree of uncertainty in terms of their amount and timing. Cash flows in the underlying investments are exposed to risks in relation to deductions that may be made by the relevant procuring party in relation to performance conditions, demand, availability and inflation.

(i) Future cash flows are the future distributions expected to be received by the Company from its investments. Future distributions involve a degree of uncertainty in terms of their amount and timing as cash flows in the underlying Investments are exposed to risks, for example, in relation to deductions that may be made by the relevant Government Authority in relation to performance conditions and macroeconomic changes. These cashflows are based on the latest financial model available for each investment. These are updated for actual figures periodically and, for levered investments, reviewed by senior debt providers; as such these provide the most reliable estimate of future cash flows. The Investment Manager updates these financial models for the latest macroeconomic forecasts to ensure consistency across the Company's portfolio.

If the expected future net cash flows were decreased or increased by 10%, with all other variables held constant, the impact on the value of financial assets would be a loss/gain of £39,591k (2019: £34,351k loss/gain) respectively.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

# 3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY (continued)

#### **Estimates (continued)**

(ii) Discount rates are based on a risk-free rate adjusted by an appropriate premium to reflect the specific risks of the investment. The risk-free rate is derived from UK government bond rates for the 24-month average yield-to-maturity matching individual investment life. During the year, the Company changed the methodology for determining risk-free rate used for this purpose. In previous years, risk-free' rate was taken to be the UK government bond rate matching the fund maturity profile. The Directors believe that the new method is more appropriate as it better represents the risk-free profile of each individual asset.

A discount rate premium is then calculated considering multiple factors pertaining to the specific risk of the investment, including base infrastructure risk, construction risk (if applicable), duration risk due to an extended project life, sector specific risks, and any project specific risks.

The discount rates used for the 2020 valuation were in a range from 5.8% to 11.0% (2019: 6.0% to 11.3%) with a weighted average of 7.7% (2019: 8.9%). An increase or decrease in the discount rates applied by +/- 1% would have resulted in a decrease in fair value of the investments of £35,129k (2019: £29,483k) and an increase in the fair value of investments by £40,724k (2019: £34,256k) respectively

The estimate of fair value may vary from the price achieved in an actual sale as potential acquirers may use different valuation criteria for their own strategic reasons.

In addition, the following economic assumptions were used in the discounted cash flow valuations:

UK inflation rates 1.9% for 2020, long term 3% UK deposit interest rates 0.1% for 2020, long term 0.3% UK corporation tax 19% for 2020, long term 19%

#### **Judgements**

#### Deferred tax

The Company has not recognised deferred tax on the temporary difference between the fair value of the investment and its tax base because the Directors are of the view that the fair value of the subordinated debt component of the investment approximates to its nominal value and so any movement in fair value is attributable to the equity component only. In this case there would be no taxation arising because the value of the equity component will be realised through the receipt of non-taxable dividends and/or by a sale for which reliefs from taxation will be available.

# 4. INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("IFRS") - ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS

A number of new standards are effective 1 January 2020 but do not have a material effect on the Company's Financial Statements. The notable policy changes are listed below:

- Definition of a Business (Amendments to IFRS 3)
- Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in IFRS Standards and Revised Conceptual Framework
- Definition of Material (Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8)
- Interest Rate Benchmark Reform (Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39 and IFRS 7)
- Covid-19 Related Rent Concessions (Amendments to IFRS 16)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 5. OPERATING PROFIT

The operating profit of the Company is attributable to the principal activity of the Company, all of which was carried out in the United Kingdom.

The audit fee for Equitix Capital Eurobond 5A Limited of £12k (2019:£11k) has been borne by the Company. There were no non-audit fees paid to the auditors (2019: £nil).

#### 6. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

No staff were directly employed by the company (2019: none).

No Directors received any remuneration for services to the Company during the year. The Company is managed by secondees from Equitix Limited. No recharge for services rendered has been made during the year (2019: £nil).

#### 7. INVESTMENT INCOME

Interest expense

8.

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Interest income	25,846	18,282
Other investment income	4,216	552
	30,062	18,834
Included in other investment income are dividends received of £3,771k (2019	E498k).	
FINANCE COSTS		
	2020 £000	2019 £000

41,611

41,611

30,055

30.055

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 9. TAX

			·	2020 £000	2019 £000
Current tax				-	-
	*			-	-

The differences between the total current tax shown above and the amount calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax to the loss before tax are as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
(Loss) before tax	(19,871)	(10,785)
(Loss) multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2019: 19%)	(3,775)	(2,049)
Income and fair value movements not subject to taxation	3,405	(576)
Losses not utilised in the year	370	2,625
Total tax expense for the year	-	-

A deferred tax asset has not been recognised in respect of timing differences relating to the accumulated loss from excess management expenses as there is insufficient evidence that the asset will be recovered. The amount of the deferred tax asset not recognised is £2,998k (2019: £2,628k) calculated at 19%, the rate substantively enacted at the Statement of Financial Position date.

#### Changes in tax rates and factors affecting the future tax charges

The March 2021 Budget announced a proposed increase in corporation tax rates with a corporation tax rate of 25% applying with effect from 1 April 2023. This will increase the Company's future current tax charge accordingly.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

10.	INVESTMENTS		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Opening balance	341,325	85,508
	Acquisitions	64,126	256,535
	Principal repayments	(581)	(1,154)
	Fair value (loss)/gain	(8,322)	436
	Closing balance	396,548	341,325
	The investment comprises a debt element and an equity element as follows:		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Debt securities	338,756	264,743
	Equity	80,517	84,726
		419,273	349,469

The value of debt securities presented above includes amounts related to accrued interest receivable of £22,725k (2019: £8,144k) presented as a current asset on the Statement of Financial Position.

The debt element carries coupon rates between 5% and 14% (2019: 5% to 14%) with maturities aligned to the underlying investment structures.

Investments are generally restricted on their ability to transfer funds to the Company under the terms of the senior funding arrangement for that investment. Significant restrictions include:

- Historic and projected debt service and loan life cover ratios exceed a given threshold;
- Required cash reserve account levels are met;
- Senior lenders have agreed the current financial model that forecasts the economic performance of the company;
- Project performance is in compliance with the terms of its senior funding arrangements; and
- Senior lenders have approved the annual budget for the company.

A list of subsidiaries and joint ventures of the Company can be found in note 18 of these financial statements.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

11.	RECEIVABLES		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Interest receivable from investments	22,725	8,144
	Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:	22,725	8,144
	Current	22,725	8,144
		22,725	8,144

The carrying amount of these assets is considered to approximate their fair value due to its short term nature. There are no past due or impaired receivable balances.

#### 12. BORROWINGS

	2020 £000	2019 £000
11% quoted Eurobonds	369,826	281,878
Asset backed borrowings	19,000	-
Loans from related entity	24,967	70,003
	413,793	351,881
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:		
Current	24,967	70,003
Non-current	388,826	281,878
•	413,793	351,881

The carrying amount of these liabilities approximates their fair value.

The 11% Unsecured Eurobonds have been issued under a programme with a cap of £920m shared with Equitix Capital Eurobond 5 Ltd, a related entity. The liability for issued Eurobonds is not joint and several but remains separate between the two issuers. The total amount issued is £666m (2019: £578m) with £254m remaining authorised to be issued. The Eurobonds are repayable in 2043, or earlier at the option of the borrower, and bear interest at a rate of 11%.

The Company also enters into 11% interest-bearing 364 loans with a related entity, Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd. These loans mature 364 days after issuance, are unsecured, and may be repaid early at the option of the borrower.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 12. BORROWINGS (continued)

The Company entered into a £100m asset backed borrowing facility ("ABL") on 23rd October 2020 which expires on 22nd October 2022 and is jointly and severally liable for amounts outstanding under the ABL together with Equitix Capital Eurobond 5 Ltd and Equitix V Primary Infrastructure Top Holdings LP (collectively "Borrowers"). The Company currently has outstanding drawings of £19m (2019: £nil) under the ABL which bears interest at a fixed margin over LIBOR.

£62.7m (2019: £nil) of Letters of Credit were also outstanding under the ABL in respect of other Borrowers.

# 13. OTHER PAYABLES

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Interest payable	36,386	10,503
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:	36,386	10,503
Current	36,386	10,503
	36,386	10,503

The carrying amount of these liabilities approximates their fair value.

#### 14. SHARE CAPITAL

	2020 Number	2020 £	2019 Number	2019 £
Authorised, issued and unpaid				
Ordinary shares of £1 each	100	100	100	100
			. ————	
	100	100	100	100

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### Capital risk management

The Company manages its capital to ensure that it is able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The capital structure of the Company borrowings are as disclosed in note 13, cash and cash equivalents and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained losses as disclosed in the Statement of Change in Equity and note 14. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

#### Categories of financial instruments

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Financial assets	2000	2000
Fair value through profit or loss		
Investments	396,548	341,325
Interest receivables	22,725	8,144
Loans and receivables at amortised cost		
Cash and cash equivalents	733	2,613
	420,006	352,082
Financial liabilities at amortised cost		
Borrowings	(413,793)	(351,881)
Interest payable	(36,386)	(10,503)
•	(450,179)	(362,384)

Borrowings comprise inter-company loans and Eurobonds issued by the Company to Equitix Fund V Finco Limited. The carrying value of the loan notes represents the current fair value.

#### Financial Risk Management

#### Risk management objectives

The Directors provide advice to the Company on all risks faced and manage the financial risks relating to the operations of the Company through internal risk reports which analyse the exposures faced by degree and magnitude of risk consequences. These risks include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Company does not enter into financial derivative contracts. The Company follows the Equitix Fund V LP Group's policies approved by the board of Directors. The Company does not enter into or trade financial instruments including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

#### Market risk

The Company's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of interest rates and performance risk.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### Interest rate risk management

The Company has limited exposure to interest rate risk as debt issued to Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd has a fixed interest rate of 11% and the majority of the underlying borrowings are fixed rate loans. Therefore the Company has limited exposure to cash flow risk due to changes in interest rates over variable rate borrowings. The fixed rate borrowings are carried at amortised cost and hence not exposed to fair value movements due to changes in interest rates.

#### Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The Group has limited exposure to interest rate risk because the debt issued to Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd have fixed interest rates of 11%.

#### Performance risk management

Performance risk management refers to the risk that the underlying project companies will not perform in line with expectations, and as such the Company will not receive forecast cash flows as expected. This risk is mitigated through the contractual structure of the projects, whereby deductions or non-performance are passed down to the facilities manager, operations and maintenance provider or construction subcontractors.

#### Credit risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk in respect to its current assets as outlined in the Statement of Financial Position through possible default of the relevant counterparty. The maximum gross exposure to credit risk, before credit enhancements and other mitigates, is represented by the carrying amounts of the financial assets that are carried on the Statement of Financial Position. This risk is mitigated through a combination of diversification of exposures across multiple projects and sectors, the majority of credit counterparties for projects being government, government backed or quasi government bodies, and the presences of collateral and credit enhancements at the project level including charges over, or ownership of, physical assets. This risk is therefore not considered to be significant.

The Company's subsidiaries and investments transact with creditworthy infrastructure companies that have a cash flow derived from projects in agreement with government or semi government authorities.

#### Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the board of Directors, which has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Company's short-, medium- and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

The following tables detail the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities. The tables have been drawn up on undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date the Company could be required to satisfy borrowing repayments. The table includes principal repayment and interest cash flows.

#### Liabilities

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Less than 1 year		
Interest payable	36,386	8,703
Borrowings	24,967	70,003
Other liabilities	-	1,800
	61,353	80,506
2 - 5 years		
Interest payable	173,710	124,200
Borrowings	19,000	-
	192,710	124,200
5+ years		
Interest payable	750,508	574,425
Borrowings	369,826	281,878
	1,120,334	856,303
Total		
Interest payable	960,604	707,328
Borrowings	413,793	351,881
Other liabilities	-	1,800
	1,374,397	1,061,009
	<del> </del>	

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value of financial instruments

The Company measures investments at fair values. The following hierarchy classifies each class of financial asset or liability depending upon the valuation technique applied in determining its fair value:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, where inputs are observable;
- ii) Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) where inputs are directly or indirectly observable; and
- iii) Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data, where the inputs are unobservable.

Investments comprise both debt and equity investments. The debt investment is considered a Level 3 valuation, whilst the equity element is considered a Level 3 valuation. See note 3. There have been no transfers between these categories in the current year.

The key assumptions used in determining the fair values of investments and a sensitivity analysis is disclosed in note 3.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Trading transactions

During the year the Company entered into the following transactions with related parties.

	Investment income 2020 £000	Interest expense 2020 £000	Investment income 2019 £000	Interest expense 2019 £000
Related party ·				
Equitix Fund V Finco Limited	-	(40,990)	-	(30,055)
Equitix Infrastructure 5A Limited	25,846	-	18,834	-
	25,846	(40,990)	18,834	(30,055)
Statement of Financial Position				
	Amounts owed to related party 2020 £000	Amounts owed by related party 2020 £000	Amounts owed to related party 2019 £000	Amounts owed by related party 2019 £000
Related party				
Equitix Fund V Finco Limited	431,092	-	362,834	-
Equitix Infrastructure 5A Limited	-	419,273	-	80,506
	431,092	419,273	362,834	80,506

Amounts owed by Equitix Infrastructure 5A Limited are loan notes that are recognised as investments held at fair value in the Statement of Financial Position. The terms of the loan notes reflect the structure of the underlying infrastructure investment.

# 17. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING

The Company's immediate parent company is Equitix Fund Holdco 5 Limited, registered address Martello Court, Admiral Park, St Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB, a Company incorporated in Guernsey. The Company's ultimate parent and controlling entity, is Equitix Fund V LP, registered address 3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD, a Limited Partnership registered in England and Wales. The Company's results are not consolidated as the Company and its ultimate parent entity meets the criteria of Investment Entities under IFRS 10. The Company's parent does not prepare consolidated accounts.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

# 18. SUBSIDIARIES AND JOINT VENTURES AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd	27/03/2018	Holding Company	UK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Innova Project Investments Ltd	18/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Seafort Holdings Ltd	18/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Seafort Ealing Ltd	18/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
East Leake Schools (Holdings) Ltd	18/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, United Kingdom, EC4N 6AF
East Leake Schools Ltd	18/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	50%	Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, United Kingdom, EC4N 6AF
Key Health Services Holdings	18/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, United Kingdom, EC4N 6AF
(Addenbrookes) Ltd Key Health Services (Addenbrookes) Ltd	18/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	50%	Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, United Kingdom, EC4N 6AF
Salford Schools Solutions Holdco Ltd	18/12/2018		UK	100%	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
Salford Schools Solutions Ltd	18/12/2018 ·	Social Infrastructure	UK	100%	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
Equitix AD Co Ltd	29/08/2018	Holding Company	UK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
MG Hatfield Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Christoforou Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Bhasin Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Henry Family Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	35 Ballards Lane, London, United Kingdom, N3 1XW
WR Hatfield Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
RN Hatfield Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Bio Capital Ltd	29/08/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
Bio Capital Holdings Ltd	29/08/2018		UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Bio Capital Finance Ltd	29/08/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Energen Biogas Holdco Ltd	29/08/2018	Holding Company	UK	50%	North West House, 119 Marylebone Road, London, United Kingdom, NW1 5PU
Energen Biogas Ltd	29/08/2018	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	Energen Biogas Limited Dunnswood Road, Cumbernauld, Glasgow, Scotland, G67 3EN
Earnside Energy Holdings Ltd	04/04/2019	Holding Company	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
Earnside Energy Ltd	04/04/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
Whitchurch Ad Ltd	15/07/2019	Holding Company	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
East London Biogas Ltd	15/07/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
East London Biogas Opco Ltd	15/07/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	North West House 119 Marylebone Road, London, NW1 5PU
GECO Holdco Ltd	08/05/2019	Holding Company	UK	38%	5 Willowbank Road, Millbrook, Larne, Antrim, United Kingdom, BT40 2SF
Granville Ecopark Holding Company Ltd	08/05/2019	Holding Company	UK	38%	5 Willowbank Road, Millbrook, Larne, Northern Ireland, BT40 2SF
Granville Ecopark Ltd	08/05/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	38%	5 Willowbank Road, Millbrook, Larne, Northern Ireland, BT40 2SF
Granville Energy Supply Ltd	08/05/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	19%	5 Willowbank Road, Millbrook, Larne, County Antrim, United Kingdom, BT40 2SF
Granville EcoPark Ireland Ltd	08/05/2019	Environmenta I Services	UK	19%	5 Willowbank Road, Millbrook, Larne, Northern Ireland, BT40 2SF
Barkip Biogas Holding Limited	01/11/2020	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Barkip Biogas Ltd	01/11/2020	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Emerald Holdco Ltd	06/01/2020	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Warren Group Holdings Ltd	06/01/2020	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Warren Group Limited	06/01/2020	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	164 High Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire, United Kingdom, SK11 7QE
Emerald Biogas	06/01/2020	Environmenta I Services	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Webl TopCo Ltd	06/01/2020	Holding Company	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Webl Holdings	06/01/2020	Holding	UK	50%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street,
Limited		Company			London, England, EC1A 4HD
345 Rail Leasing Mid	26/03/2019	Holding	UK	25%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street,
Co Ltd		Company			London, England, EC1A 4HD
345 Rail Leasing Ltd	26/03/2019	Transportatio	UK	25%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street,
		n			London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Giraffe	13/02/2019	Holding	UK	100%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street,
Holdco		Company			London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Giraffe Finco	13/02/2019	Holding Company	UK	100%	3rd Floor (South), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Thrive Renewables	13/02/2019	Renewable	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
(Kessingland) Ltd		Power			Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Thrive Renewables	13/02/2019	Renewable	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
(Wern Ddu) Ltd		Power			Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
<b>Equitix Platinum</b>	17/07/2019	Holding	UK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
Holdings Ltd		Company			Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Pennant Walters	17/07/2019	Holding	UK	50%	Hirwaun House Hirwaun Industrial
(PYWX) Holdings Ltd		Company			Estate, Hirwaun, Aberdare, United
					Kingdom, CF44 9UL
Pennant Walters	17/07/2019	Renewable	UK	50%	13th Avenue, Hirwaun Industrial Estate,
(PYWX) Ltd		Power			Aberdare, Rct, CF44 9UL
Equitix Rory TopCo	13/02/2019	Holding	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
		Company			Street, London, United Kingdom, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Rory MidCo	13/02/2019	Holding	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
•	,, -	Company			Street, London, United Kingdom, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Rory Bidco	13/02/2019	Holding	UK	50%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate
		Company			Street, London, United Kingdom, EC1A 4HD
DEKA Energy	13/02/2019	Regulated	UK	50%	1 Bartholomew Lane, London, England,
Associates Ltd		Utilities			EC2N 2AX
DEKA Energy	13/02/2019	Regulated	UK	50%	1 Bartholomew Lane, London, England,
Enterprises Ltd		Utilities			EC2N 2AX
Firmus Energy	13/02/2019	_	UK	50%	1 Bartholomew Lane, London, England,
(Distribution) Ltd		Utilities			EC2N 2AX
Firmus Energy	13/02/2019	-	UK	50%	1 Bartholomew Lane, London, England,
. (Supply) Ltd		Utilities			EC2N 2AX
Summer TopCo	15/04/2020	-	UK	27%	PO Box 119 Martello Court Admiral Park St.
Limited	15/04/2020	Company	1117	270/	Peter Port Guernsey GY1 3HB
Summer MidCo Limited	15/04/2020	-	UK	27%	PO Box 119 Martello Court Admiral Park St. Peter Port Guernsey GY1 3HB
Summer ParentCo	15/04/2020	Company	UK	27%	PO Box 119 Martello Court Admiral Park St.
Limited	13/04/2020	Company	UK	21/0	Peter Port Guernsey GY1 3HB
Summer BidCo	15/04/2020		UK	27%	PO Box 119 Martello Court Admiral Park St.
Limited	13,07,2020	Company		~//0	Peter Port Guernsey GY1 3HB
Crail Meters Limited	15/04/2020	• •	UK	27%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate
	_2, 0 1, 2020	Infrastructure	J.,		Street, London, EC1A 4HD

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Equitix Maple Topco Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	24%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Midco Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	24%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Holdco Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	24%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Bidco 2 Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	24%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Bidco	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Maple Topco Limited	12/11/2020	Data Infrastruc	t UK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Maple HoldCo1 Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
MapleCo1 Limited	12/11/2020	Data Infrastruc	t UK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Maple HoldCo3 Limited	12/11/2020	Holding Compa	ıUK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Maple Co3 Limited	12/11/2020	Data Infrastruc	t UK	12%	3rd Floor (South Building), 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Knight Holdco Ltd	01/02/2019	Holding Compa	ıUK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Knight Finco Ltd	01/02/2019	Holding Compa	ıUK	100%	C/O Reg White Limited, Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, England, WD4 8LR
Knight Renewables UK Ltd	01/02/2019	Holding Compa	ıUK	100%	C/O Reg White Limited, Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, England, WD4 8LR
Goonhilly Solar Ltd	01/02/2019	Renewable Pov	<b>NUK</b>	100%	C/O Reg White Limited, Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire,
Tranche 5 Ltd	01/02/2019	Holding Compa	ıUK	100%	England, WD4 8LR C/O Reg White Limited, Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire,
Sancton Hill Ltd	01/02/2019	Renewable Pov	<b>NUK</b>	100%	England, WD4 8LR C/O Reg White Limited, Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire,
Ramsay II Ltd	01/02/2019	Renewable Pov	<b>NUK</b>	100%	England, WD4 8LR C/O Reg White Limited Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire,
South Sharpley Ltd	01/02/2019	Renewable Pov	<b>NUK</b>	100%	England, WD4 8LR C/O Reg White Limited Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire,
St Breock Ltd	01/02/2019	Renewable Pov	VUK	100%	England, WD4 8LR C/O Reg White Limited Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, England, WD4 8LR

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of	Equity holding	Registered address
Goonhilly Ltd		Renewable Po		100%	C/O Reg White Limited Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, England, WD4 8LR
Tranche 3 Holdings Ltd	01/02/2019	Holding Comp	a UK	100%	C/O Res White Limited Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, England, WD4 8LR
Equitix (ABCD) Limited	29/11/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
GHH Acquisitions MidCo Ltd	29/11/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
GHH Holdco Ltd	29/11/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, United Kingdom, PH1 3TW
GHH NewCo Ltd	29/11/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Allt Choille-Rais Hydro Ltd	29/11/2019	Renewable Po	A UK	100%	1st Floor Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, Scotland, PH1 3TW
Coiltie Hydro Ltd Operating	29/11/2019	Renewable Po	<b>NUK</b>	50%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Achnacarry Hydro Ltd Operating	29/11/2019	Renewable Po	<b>NUK</b>	50%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
GHH Acquisitions Ltd	03/07/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Allt Garbh Hydro Limited Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Po	١UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
GHH Group Holdings Ltd	03/07/2019	Holding Comp	aUK	100%	Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Roroyere Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Po	<b>\UK</b>	100%	Inveralmond Road Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, Scotland, PH1 3TW
Ceannacroc Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, Scotland, PH1 3TW
Keltneyburn Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, Scotland, PH1 3TW
Shenval Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Enrick Gridco Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Po	<b>\UK</b>	33%	1st Floor Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, Scotland, PH1 3TW

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Lochaber Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Lochaber 2 Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Cef Building Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, United Kingdom, PH1 3TW
Gleann nam Fiadh Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Coulags Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK <sub>.</sub>	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Mullardoch Hydro Ltd Operating	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	C/O Green Highland Renewables Ltd Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Nathrach Hydro Ltd Construction	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Inveralmond Road, Perth, PH1 3TW
Barrs Hydro Ltd	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Etive Gridco Ltd	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Road, Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Perth, PH1 3TW
Argyll Ltd	03/07/2019	Renewable Power	UK	100%	Inveralmond Industrial Estate, Inveralmond Road, Perth, PH1 3TW
Stellar JV Co Ltd	19/12/2018	Holding Company	Jersey	40%	11 Bath Street St Helier Jersey JE4 8UT
Stellar Holdco Ltd	19/12/2018	Holding Company	Jersey	40%	11 Bath Street St Helier Jersey JE4 8UT
Stellar Portfolio Ltd	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	Jersey	40%	11 Bath Street St Helier Jersey JE4 8UT
Stellar (Merlin Heights) Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	Jersey	40%	11 Bath Street St Helier Jersey JE4 8UT
Stellar (Eclipse) Holdings Limited	19/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Eclipse) Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Eclipse) Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Bristol Tower) Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Bristol Tower) Limited	19/12/2018	Social Infrastructure	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Plummer House) Investments Limited	19/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

#### 18. SUBSIDIARIES AND JOINT VENTURES AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2020 (continued)

Company name	Initial investment	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding	Registered address
Stellar (Plummer	19/12/2018	Social	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Alders gate
House) Limited		Infrastructure			Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Nova) Investments LLP	19/12/2018	Holding Company	UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Stellar (Nova Nottingham) LLP	19/12/2018		UK	40%	3rd Floor South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD

#### 19. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

On 17th January 2021, a further £21,825k was invested in Maple TopCo Ltd to repay an equity bridge facility put in place at acquisition. This was funded through borrowings from Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd and loaned to Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd on the same terms as the existing loans.

On 28th January 2021 a £75m committed debt facility was financially closed for Bio Capital Ltd. The debt facility contains the potential to add an accordion to increase the facility further acquire additional assets subject to certain conditions. As at the date of signing of these financial statements a total of £24.Sm of the committed facility has been drawn, with the remaining amount expected to be drawn over the next twelve to eighteen months. Amounts drawn under this committed facility may be utilised to repay outstanding shareholder loans or utilised to acquire additional anaerobic digestion assets to enhance yield from Bio Capital Ltd. The impact on the valuation from this committed debt facility will be dependent on the extent to which the facility is drawn and the use of proceeds.

On 18th March 2021, the Company entered into an accordion increase on its ABL financing facility. There was an additional commitment of £35,000,000 resulting in a total commitment in the facility of £135,000,000.

On 26th March 2021, a further £8,010k was invested in Crail Meters Ltd to repay an equity bridge facility put in place at acquisition. £7,550k was funded through borrowings from Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd and loaned to Equitix Infrastructure 5A Ltd on the same terms as existing loans with the remaining amounts funded from cash standing to the credit of the Company's bank accounts.

On 1 April 2021, the Company made a distribution to Equitix Fund V Finco Ltd for £8,660,248.